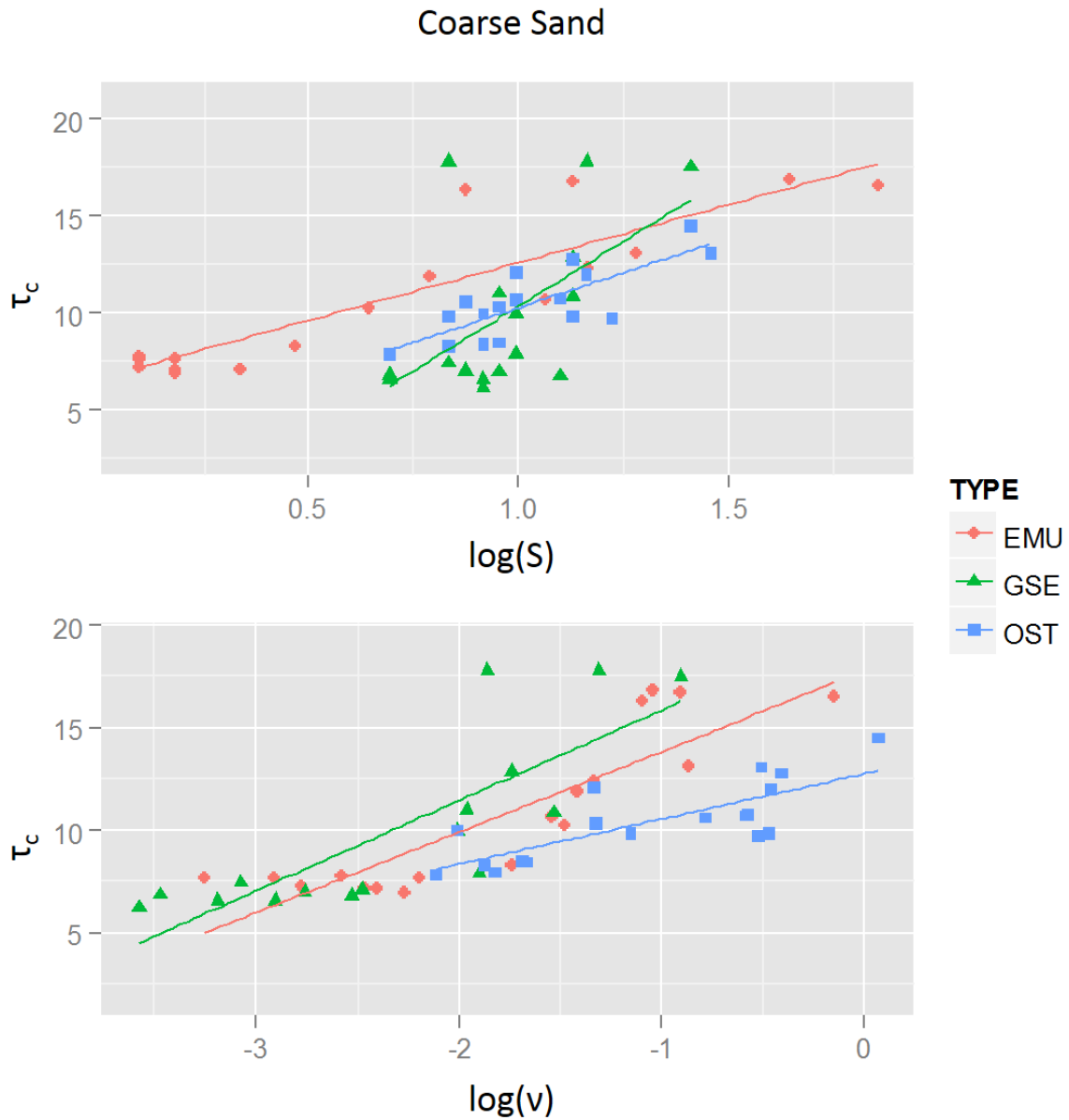
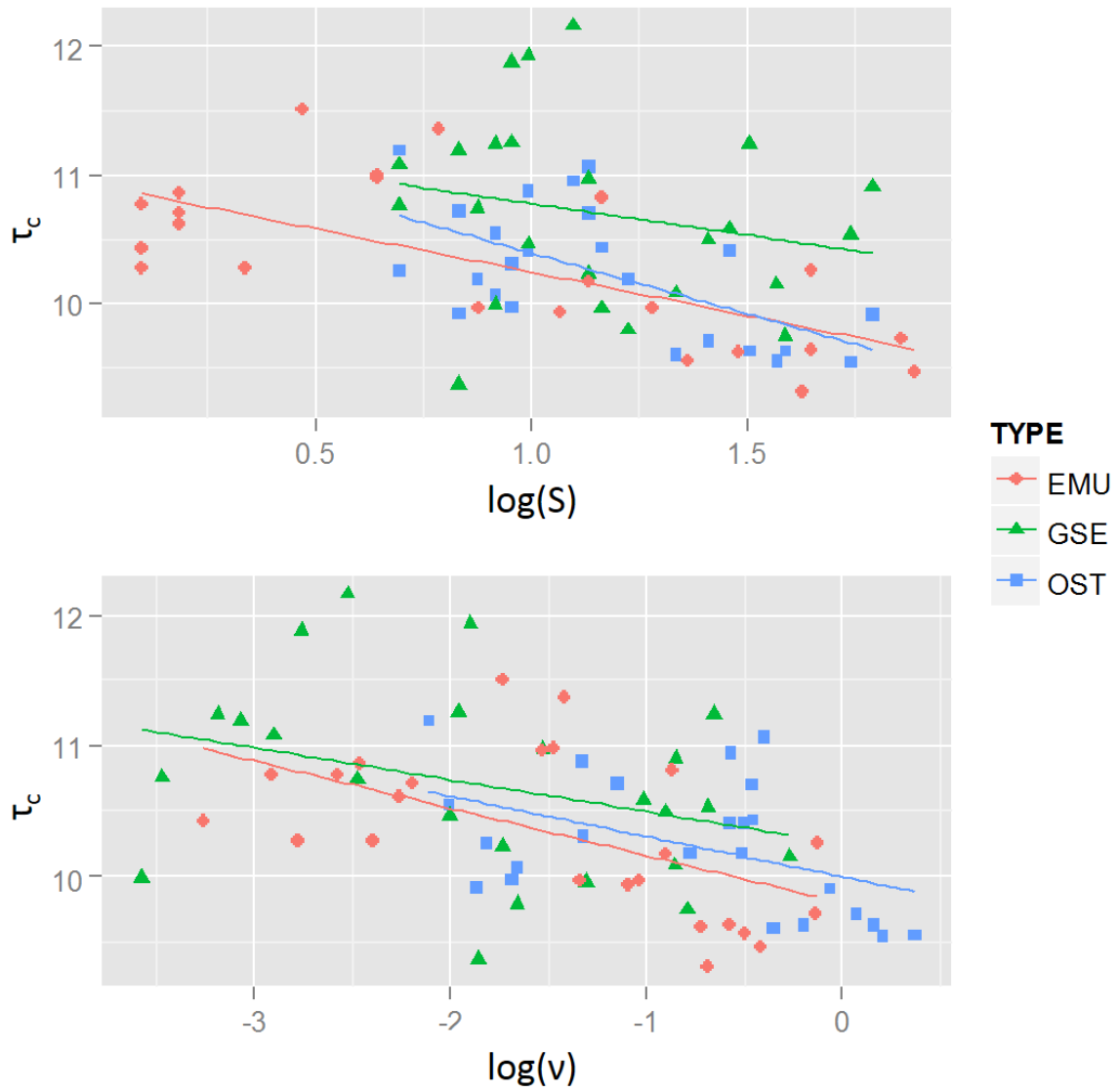


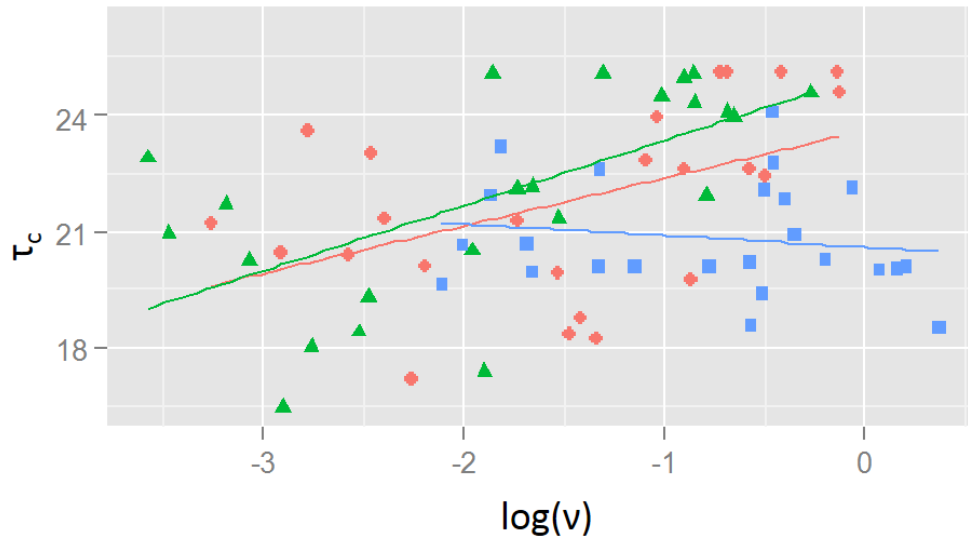
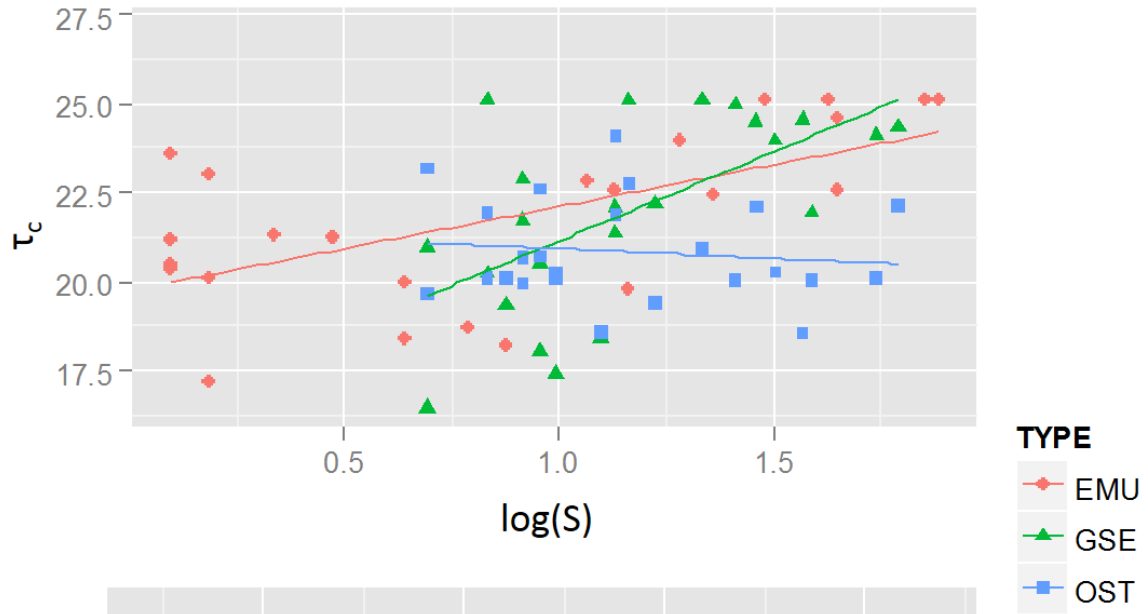
**Appendix 4**—Fitted curves for relationships of critical bed shear stress at eggshell deposition ( $\tau_c$ ) with natural logarithms of eggshell height (H) and volume (v) for each goose (GSE), emu (EMU), and ostrich (OST) eggshell transported on each coarse sand, sparse gravel, dense gravel, and polyvinyl chloride (PVC) substrate



### Sparse Gravel



### Dense Gravel



# PVC

